



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**SEPTEMBER –DECEMBER 2021**

**FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES (HISTORY)**

**REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**HIR 201:HUMAN RIGHTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**Date: DECEMBER 2021**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions**

Q1. (a) Examine any **FIVE** challenges facing the human rights commissions in Africa.

**(15 Marks)**

(b) Discuss **FIVE** challenges of applying human rights principles in Africa.

**(15 Marks)**

Q2. Examine law of armed conflict in Africa

**(20 Marks)**

Q3. Evaluate the role of the State in upholding the law of the refugee in Africa

**(20 Marks)**

Q4. Assess the challenges facing the UN in implementing Articles One to Five of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights

**(20 Marks)**

Q5. Discuss **Five** characteristics of the universal human rights.

**(20 Marks)**

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