



**THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA**

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**REGINA PACIS INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**JANUARY – APRIL 2019 TRIMESTER**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**CHD 227: COMMUNITY SERVICE PRACTICE: CONCEPTS, THEORIES AND PRACTICE**

**Date: APRIL 2019**

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer ALL Questions**

**SECTION 1: Short Answer Questions (Answer 10 Questions) 40 Marks**

Q1. Explain the meaning of the following terminologies: **(4 Marks)**

- i) Social values
- ii) Diversity
- iii) Democratic Participation
- iv) Partnership

Q2. Explain the importance of diversity in community and development projects. **(4 Marks)**

Q3. Differentiate between strength perspective and empowerment perspective concepts as applied in community health and development. **(4 Marks)**

Q4. Explain the meaning of theories and their importance. **(4 Marks)**

Q5. State the basic underlying principles of community partnership. **(4 Marks)**

Q6. Explain the different types of partnerships. **(4 Marks)**

- Q7. List eight pre-requisites for operationalization of partnership between community and other agents. **(4 Marks)**
- Q8. State eight essential elements of dignified living considered as community health care package. **(4 Marks)**
- Q9. Explain four frustrations existing with development pathways and approaches. **(4 Marks)**
- Q10. Describe the meaning of participatory development. **(4 Marks)**

**SECTION B: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS: Answer 3 Questions 60 Marks, Question 11 is compulsory**

- Q11. You have been appointed as Primary Health Care (PHC) Coordinator in Watamu County, upon appointment, you are required to conduct a community diagnosis in order to design community program.
- a) Explain the meaning of Community Diagnosis. **(4 Marks)**
  - b) Describe the steps you will undertake to conduct the community diagnosis. **(10 Marks)**
  - c) State the importance of community diagnosis in promoting community health and development. **(4 Marks)**
  - d) List two challenges in conducting community diagnosis. **(2 Marks)**
- Q12. Describe Arnstein's ladder of participation, highlighting its relevance to promoting health and development in the local community. **(20 Marks)**
- Q13. Discuss how theories and practices of participation contribute to the engagement of development actors in community development processes. **(20 Marks)**
- Q14. "Community participation" is complex in concept and in practice, Discuss, where possible give examples. **(20 Marks)**

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