



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

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SEPTEMBER –DECEMBER 2021

DEPARTMENT OF CENTRE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS

REGULAR PROGRAMME

JPE 203: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND PEACE

Date: DECEMBER 2021

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Define a resource in the context of this course and comment if it should be qualified by the word “natural”. **(4 Marks)**
- b) What does management of resources for a peaceful society consist of? **(6 Marks)**
- c) Explain **five main reasons** why the study of resources management has become so important since the end of the Cold War in Africa. **(20 Marks)**
- Q2. Resources are not cursed, but their abundance can lead to the Dutch Disease. Discuss. **(20 Marks)**
- Q3. Ormas and Pokomos fight when resources of water and pasture are limited, but Turkana and Pokot fight more when these are in abundance. Discuss how this is possible. **(20 Marks)**
- Q4. Explain any **Four main** ways that oil activities bring conflict in Africa and in **each case** point out how peace can be strategized. **(20 Marks)**
- Q5. Inconsistent land policies before, during, and after colonialism are the main source of many resource-base conflicts in Africa. Discuss! **(20 Marks)**

END