



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY – APRIL 2019 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

GEO 312: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

Date: APRIL 2019

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

- Q1. a) With examples, differentiate between numerical and qualitative indicators of measuring development **(6marks)**
- b) Economic progress is only but an essential component of development. Explain **(6marks)**
- c) Describe the apparent variation of development at the global and national levels **(6marks)**
- d) Discuss causes of inequality between regions of the world **(12marks)**
- Q2. a) Examine the dynamics of realizing under the following perspectives
- i) Human orientation **(4marks)**
 - ii) Popular participation **(4marks)**
 - iii) Sustainable development **(4marks)**
- b) Development is an abused desire. Discuss **(8marks)**
- Q3. Evaluate the relevance of modernization theories to the development of the Least Developed Countries **(20marks)**
- Q4. Discuss the New International Economic Order (NIEO) and the Basic Needs Approach as development strategies of the 3rd World Countries **(20marks)**

Q5. Evaluate the impact of the World Bank and IMF imposed Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) on the socioeconomic parameters of implementing countries in the 3rd World **(20marks)**

END