



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY – APRIL 2019 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

SDS 304: CULTURE AND DEVELOPMENT

Date: APRIL 2019

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q.1. a) Define the following terms
- i) Culture (1 mark)
 - ii) Development (1 mark)
- b) Distinguish between
- i) Spirituality and Religion (4 marks)
 - ii) Material Culture and non-material culture (4 marks)
- c) “Culture is not individualistic” stating **FIVE** reasons, justify this statement (5 marks)
- d) Give **FOUR** positive perspectives of culture (8 marks)
- e) Briefly explain the theory of social change according to Spencer (4 marks)
- f) Outline **Three** causes of cultural lag in any society of choice (3 marks)
- Q2. Examine how culture can contribute to sustainable development (20 marks)
- Q3. Analyze the effects of political aspects of culture to development (20 marks)
- Q4. Assess the contribution of Technology to culture and development (20 marks)

- Q5. As a diplomat, you have been invited to address audience on how culture can contribute to globalization. Highlight your key points. **(20 marks)**
- Q6. Using relevant examples, explore how cultural economic aspects can influence development. **(20 marks)**

END