



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY – APRIL 2019 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

SDS 110: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

Date: APRIL 2019

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Explain the concept of Community Participation. **(2 marks)**
- b) Expound on the importance of carrying out a stakeholder analysis when doing community work. **(6 marks)**
- c) In view of **any Five** fundamental principles and values of community participation, illustrate the link between community participation and empowerment. **(10 marks)**
- d) Explain what you understand by the term community. **(2 marks)**
- e) With the aid of practical examples, discuss any Five community development strategies. **(10 marks)**
- Q2. a) Community participation refers to an active process whereby beneficiaries influence the direction and execution of development projects rather than merely receive a share of project benefits. In reference to this statement discuss the various forms of participation. **(12 marks)**
- b) With the aid of practical examples explain the rationale of community participation in community development. **(8 marks)**
- Q3. The Managing Director of ABC Company is considered by most of the employees as a very harsh leader. He harasses everybody and many fear him.

He feels that his employees are irresponsible, lazy and cannot work well without supervision.

- a) What kind of leadership style does the Director use? **(2 marks)**
 - b) When is this type leadership appropriate? **(4 marks)**
 - c) What are the advantages and disadvantages of this type leadership? **(6 marks)**
 - d) You as the change agent, what would you advice the Director? **(4 marks)**
 - e) Explain **Two** qualities of a good leader. **(4 marks)**
- Q4. a) Using relevant examples discuss **Five** key principles of Community Development.
- b) Discuss any **Five** advantages of community mobilization. **(10 marks)**
- Q5. According to Gray (1989) collaboration in community development refers to the process through which parties that see different aspects of a problem can constructively explore their differences and search for solutions that go beyond their own limited vision of what is possible.
- a) Discuss **Five** benefits of collaboration. **(10 marks)**
 - b) Explain giving examples, **Five** different roles that organizations can play in terms of their relationship with each other. **(10 marks)**

END