



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2019 TRIMESTER**

**FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**SNT 410: DEVELOPMENT ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Date: DECEMBER 2019**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Questions ONE and any other TWO Questions**

Q1. Define and write short notes on any **SIX** of the following highlighting the importance of each in the study of Development Anthropology: **(30 Marks)**

- a. Development
- b. Capitalism
- c. Foreign Aid
- d. Evolutionary theory
- e. Community Development
- f. Modernization
- g. Participatory Development

Q2. Robert Chambers believes in “Putting the Last First” and having a people driven developmental approach with the recipients / “perceived beneficiaries” at the Centre. How possible can it be for the poor to define their own priorities and how relevant can Development Anthropology as a discipline be useful or relevant in this regard?

**(20 Marks)**

Q3. Development and Modernization are the two sides of the same coin. Elucidate.

**(20 Marks)**

Q4. Moore (1963) defines modernization as the total transformation of a traditional or pre-modern society into the types of technology and

associated social organization that characterizes the advanced, economically prosperous and relatively politically stable nations of the Western World. In this context, most African countries are not modern. Discuss citing relevant examples.

**(20 Marks)**

Q5. Bribery and corruption are simply developed modern forms of our traditional reciprocal relationships and their eradication must be rooted in the recognition of our cultural differences. Expound.

**(20 Marks)**

Q6. The overreliance on Chinese loans for infrastructural development projects by most of the African countries presents both opportunities and challenges in equal measure. Discuss citing relevant examples.

**(20 Marks)**

**\*END\***