



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2019 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

DIR 102: CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLICY

Date: DECEMBER 2019

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Questions ONE and any other TWO Questions

- Q1. (a) In his work, “*The Restoration of American Politics*”, Morgenthau uses the term national interest in many different ways to cover a bewildering variety of meanings. Discuss **(10 marks)**
- (b) Examine the three ultimate outcome that a state consider as its vital interest, whether that state is small or big, weak or strong, rich or poor. **(5 marks)**
- (c) Discuss the methods and techniques of Foreign Policy formulation. **(10 marks)**
- (d) By using examples of a country of your choice, critically examine the domestic constraints on foreign policy formulation and implementation. **(5 marks)**
- Q2. (a) Explain the process of foreign policy execution and the actors involved. **(10 marks)**
- (b) Critically examine the following terms:

(i) Systems theory. **(5 marks)**

(ii) Modernization theory. **(5 marks)**

Q3. (a) Critically examine the meaning of diplomacy and discuss the various types of diplomacy. **(10 marks)**

(b) Discuss the various instruments for foreign policy execution? **(10 marks)**

Q4. Discuss the nature and processes of foreign policy. **(10 marks)**

Q5. (a) Critically Comment on George Schwarzenegger and Sideny B. Fay's definition of balance of power and explain the two types of balance of power. **(20 marks)**

END