



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

P.O. Box 62157

00200 Nairobi - KENYA

Telephone: 891601-6

MAIN EXAMINATION

MAY – AUGUST 2019 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

SPO 443: STRATEGIC & NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

Date: JULY 2019

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Analyze the emergent security phenomena in Africa in regard to child soldier, outlawed militia and proliferation of small arms and light weapons. **(10 marks)**
- b) In early times, whenever human rights violations were openly condemned by third states, the authorities concerned counted with reference to 'unacceptable interference in internal affairs'. This argument has lost ground when human rights are at stake. Discuss **(10 marks)**
- c) Relate the African civil wars to the 1884-5 Berlin Conference. **(10 marks)**
- Q2. Write critical notes on the following:
- (a) Identify peaceful means that can be used to eradicate terrorism. **(10 marks)**
- (b) State security should override the security of citizens within it. Argue **(10 marks)**
- Q3. a) Discuss how Kenya, as a world's civilized nation, has implemented the Universal Declaration of Human Rights of 1948. **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the role of the Kenyan peace and security institutions in the protection against internal and external threats and to Kenya's territorial integrity and sovereignty, **(10 marks)**
- Q4. States arm themselves because of the concept of security dilemma. Discuss

- Q5. Discuss the position of the non-state peace and security institutions in provision of security. **(20 marks)**

END