



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

P.O. Box 62157

00200 Nairobi - KENYA

Telephone: 891601-6

MAIN EXAMINATION

MAY – JULY 2019 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SPECIAL / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

SPO 102: GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PRE-INDEPENDENCE AFRICA

Date: JULY 2019

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

- Q1. a).During the Pre-colonial period, African communities had different types of State systems in existence; differentiate between:
- i). Colonialism resistance and **(5 marks)**
 - ii).Collaboration **(5 marks)**
- b).Give a scholarly critic on the following statements:
- i). “Europe under developed Africa.” **(10 marks)**
 - i).Centralized states, **(5 marks)***
 - iii).decentralized states **(5 marks)***
- Q2.a). Most developed countries view Africa, as a Continent in Crisis. Using relevant examples from African Nations discuss some of the challenges that African Nationalist went through in relation to the transfer of Power between the colonial master and African political leaders **(10 marks)**
- b).Discuss some of the pulling and pushing factors that led to the scramble for Africa **(10 marks)**
- Q3. a). With the help of examples, explain how Africans responded to the scramble for Africa. **(10 marks)**
- b).Critically discuss at least five challenges faced by different Nationalist Movement/groups in the struggle for Independence in various parts of Africa **(10 marks)**

Q4. a). Discuss at least Five roles of International/Regional organizations in the struggle against apartheid in South Africa. **(10 marks)**

b). Critically analyze the ujamaa movement in Tanzania, its advantages and disadvantages in social economic development **(10 marks)**

Q5. Write short notes on the following in relation to African colonialism:

i). Hobson's Theory on imperialism

(8Marks)

ii). Mau Mau Movement

(6 Marks)

iii). Maji Maji rebellion

(6 Marks)

END