

## THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

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**SEPTEMBER –DECEMBER 2021** 

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE** 

**DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY** 

**REGULAR PROGRAMME** 

**BIO 410: FISHERIES BIOLOGY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT** 

Date: DECEMBER 2021 Duration: 2 Hours

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions** 

- Q1. a) A farmer with a fish pond requires guidance on regulation of;
  - i. Salinity
  - ii. Dissolved oxygen
  - iii. pH

Advise him on how to maintain these parameters for productive fishing (6 marks)

b) What demerits are encountered when using numerical method during determination of feeding habits of fish?

(4 marks)

c) Define fecundity; explain how fecundity potential is determined

(6

## marks)

- d) Which five bio-indicators are employed in determination of health marine and marine ecosystems during monitoring and evaluation exercise (10 marks)
  - e) Describe key features of artisanal fisheries at Kenyan coast (4 marks)

- Q2. Which are the fishing culture being promoted by blue revolution to realize sustainable development goals (SDGs) globally (15 marks)
- b) Define term common good; how is common good a threat to fisheries resource management (5 marks)
- Q3. Discuss the three methods used in determination of fish age; what advantages and disadvantages does each offer (20 marks)
- Q4. Integrated process has been employed in addressing aquatic toxicology describe achievements of fisheries management Acts by Kenyan government

(20 marks)

- Q5. Describe anatomical adaptation of chondrichythyles in reference to the following systems
  - i) Skeletal system
  - ii) Cardiovascular system
  - iii) Endocrine system
  - iv) Sensory system

(20 marks)