## THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY – APRIL 2020 TRIMESTER

#### **CENTRE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS**

#### REGULAR PROGRAMME

JPE 402: JUSTICE AND PEACE IN THE CONTEXT OF GLOBALIZATION

Date: APRIL 2020 Duration: 2 Hours
INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q1. Although globalization has multiple actors, states remain the main actors.
  - a) Define a State according to the Westphalia Treaty

(4marks)

b) Define a State according to Max Weber

#### (3marks)

c) What is State sovereignty?

### (3marks)

d) Explain any five ways how globalization affects states sovereignty in Africa, bringing out issues of justice and peace.

#### (20marks).

Q2. a) What is your understanding of "The end of history" and "The Clash of civilizations"?

(5 marks)

b) Discuss **at least five** reasons why culture could be the main cause of global conflicts.

(15marks)

Q3. "The health of all peoples is fundamental to the attainment of peace and security" (IHR, 2005). Explain the relevance of IHR in enhancing global health

(20marks)

Q4. The globalization of WTO is a threat to sustainable agriculture and trade in Africa! Discuss. (20marks).

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