



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

P.O. Box 62157

00200 Nairobi - KENYA

Telephone: 891601-6

MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY – APRIL 2020 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

REGULAR PROGRAMME

CHD 124: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIO-ANTHROPOLOGY

Date: APRIL 2020

Duration: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer ALL Questions

Section A(1) Answer all questions in this section

- Q1. Socialization process is made up of the following parts
- Upper and lower levels
 - Higher and lower levels
 - Primary and secondary levels
 - Lower and higher level
- Q2. There are two main components of culture
- Shared and inherited
 - Material and non-material
 - Dynamic and shared
 - Inherited and copied
- Q3. The three types of social mobility are:
- Right , left and middle mobility
 - Vertical, social and cultural mobility
 - Horizontal, vertical and intergenerational mobility
 - Intergenerational, horizontal and mobility
- Q4.. Social stratification describes the:
- Social gaps in the distribution of wealth and power in the world
 - The factors that determine health and illness in society
 - The styles of parenting and leadership

d) The division of the world

- Q5. In Social determinants of health we discuss the:
- a) Factors that prevent illnesses in society
 - b) Factors that support the treatment of illnesses in the society
 - c) Factors that contribute highly to an increase in diseases in society
 - d) Factors that help to eliminate illnesses in society
- Q6. Medical anthropology deals with:
- a) Only the immediate causal of a problem
 - b) Pathological conditions that can be proved through tests
 - c) Deeper social cause and behavior that leads to ill health
 - d) Some parts of medicine in human culture
- Q7. In social change societies cannot remain static because:
- a) They have no culture of their own
 - b) They are modernized
 - c) They are in contact with other societies
 - d) They have contact with other cultures

SECTION (A) (2) (answer all the questions in this section)

In this section state whether it is true or false

- Q8. Intergenerational socio mobility refers to the change in social standing across the Generations (**TRUE OR FALSE**)
- Q9. The term alternative medicine refers to all those things that people do while they are in hospital (**TRUE OR FALSE**)
- Q10. In the conflict theory of stratification Karl Marx says that the source of stratification is the economic system (**TRUE OR FALSE**)
- Q11. Emotional intelligence skills can improve our relationships at work and make us Successful people in the world.(**TRUE/FALSE**)
- Q12. Sociology is the study of human beings and their origin (**TRUE /FALSE?**)
- Q13. “Sociological research starts with the observation or a problem” (**TRUE/FALSE?**)
- Q14. The following are among the various components of culture: Inherited, static, Norma l(**TRUE/FALSE?**)

Q15. Innovation and invention are aspects of social change (TRUE/FALSE?)

Q16. Stigma and gender affect health seeking behavior in a big way (TRUE/FALSE?)

Q17. Beyond zero is campaign about athletics (TRUE/FALSE)

SECTION C: (LONG ANSWER QUESTION) Answer question 1 and any other 1 question)

Q18. Discuss the benefits of community health students studying medical sociology and anthropology. (20 Marks)

Q19. What are the main reasons of having a professional code of ethics for community health workers? (10Marks)

Q20. What are the main components of a sociological research paper? (10 marks)

SECTION D: A CASE STUDY: (Answer all the questions at the end of the passage)

Read the following article taken from the and then answer the questions that follow.

MEANING OF THE SOCIALIZATION PROCESS:

Socialization process, according to Maclver, "is the process by which social beings establish wider and profounder relationships with one another, in which they become more bound up with, and more perceptive of the personality of themselves and of others and build up the complex structure of nearer and wider association."

Kimball Young writes, "Socialization will mean the process of inducting the individual into the social and cultural world; of making him a particular member in society and its various groups and inducting him to accept the norms and values of that society.... Socialization is definitely a matter of learning and not of biological inheritance."It is through the process of socialization that the new born individual is molded into a social being and men find their fulfillment within society. Man becomes what he is by socialization.

Bogardus defines socialization as the "process of working together, of developing group responsibility, of being guided by the welfare needs of others."

According to Ogburn, "Socialization is the process by which the individual learns to conform to the norms of the group."

Ross defined socialization as “the development of the we feeling in associates and their growth in capacity and will to act together.” Through the process of socialization the individual becomes a social person and attains personality.

Gillin and Gillin write, “By the term ‘socialization’ we mean the process by which individual develops into a functioning member of the group according to its standards, conforming to its modes, observing its traditions and adjusting himself to the social situations.” Socialization is the process whereby the individual acquires the conventional patterns of human behavior.

According to Lundberg, socialization consists of the “complex processes of interaction through which the individual learns the habits, skills, beliefs and standards of judgment that are necessary for his effective participation in social group and communities.” “Socialization is a learning that enables the learner to perform social roles.”

According to Green, “Socialization is the process by which the child acquires a cultural content, along with selfhood and personality”.

According to Horton and Hunt, “Socialization is the process whereby one internalizes the norms of his groups, so that a distinct “self” emerges, unique to this individual.”

H. T. Mazumdar defines socialization as “the process whereby original nature is transformed into human nature and the individual into person.”

Every man tries to adjust himself to the condition and environment predominantly determined by the society of which he is a member. If he fails to do so, he becomes a social deviant and is brought back into line by the efforts of the group of which he is a member. This process of adjustment may be termed socialization. It is the opposite of individualization. It is a process of the expansion of the self. It develops in him the community feeling.

Socialization may be differentiated from sociality. Sociality is a quality, socialization is a process. Sociality may mean the capacity to mix with others, to enter into relations with them easily and comfortably.

Man is a socialized animal, though he may not possess very much sociality in the common sense of the term. In the process of socialization one comes to acquire the quality of sociality.

Socialization may also be distinguished from ‘maturation’ Maturation refers primarily to the physical and chemical processes of development over which man has comparatively little control. It is the growing up and gradual changing of the organism. Socialization is a process of learning through which he acquires the habits and patterned behaviour.

QUESTIONS :(ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION)

Q21. Pick out the various definitions of socialization process as given by various writers in this passage. **(10 marks)**

Q22. Differentiate between the following concepts as describe in the passage

- a. Socialization and maturation **(4marks)**
- b. Socialization and sociality **(4marks)**

Q23. Briefly explain who a social deviant is as stated in the passage
(2marks)

END