



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

AUGUST – DECEMBER 2018 TRIMESTER

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS

REGULAR PROGRAMME

JPE 203: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND PEACE

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Date: DECEMBER 2018

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Define Natural resources **(3 marks)**
- b) With examples from THREE types of natural resources, demonstrate the view that natural resources can be a source of both conflict and cooperation. **(15 marks)**
- c) The Natural resource charter offers guidance on key decisions governments face, beginning with whether to extract resources and ending with how generated revenue can produce maximum good for citizens. State the core precepts of the Natural Resource Charter. **(12 marks)**
- Q2. a) It has been argued that Oil and gas pipelines have a role in regional cooperation. Explain what considerations have to be made. **(10 marks)**
- b) Transparency and Accountability are core to the realization by resource-rich countries of the sustainable benefits from their natural resources. With examples from the work of PWYP explain the three components of Transparency and Accountability in the oil and gas sector. **(10 marks)**
- Q3. a) Food systems fundamentally depend on natural resources. Outline the three global developments which will have important consequences on the use, quality, and availability of natural resources in food systems in the future. **(3 marks)**

- b) State the Biophysical options for decoupling food system activities from environmental degradation. **(7 marks)**
 - c) Describe the role of Government in influencing food systems and the use of natural resources. **(10 marks)**
- Q4.
- a) Spell out the nature and causes of water resources conflict in Africa. **(10 marks)**
 - b) Distinguish between Intergrated Water Resources and management on one hand and Community Based water resources management on the other. **(10 marks)**

END