# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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# MAIN EXAMINATION

### **AUGUST – DECEMBER 2018 TRIMESTER**

## CENTRE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS

### **REGULAR PROGRAMME**

JPE 208: GENDER ISSUES IN PEACEBUILDING

Date: DECEMBER 2018 Duration: 2 Hours
INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

Q1. a) Referring to one African Community show how gender is constructed.

(15 Marks)

b) i) Differentiate between Gender and Sex

(5 Marks)

ii) Gender roles and Sex roles

(5 Marks)

iii) Masculinity and Femininity

- (5 Marks)
- Q2. Citing examples, explain why it is important to employ a gender perspective in peace processes. (20 Marks)
- Q3. a) Define the term Gender Mainstreaming.

(5 Marks)

b) With reference to the various United Nations Security Council Resolutions discuss the importance of mainstreaming gender in peace processes.

(15 Marks)

- Q4. a) Despite all efforts that continue to be made to ensure equality of men and women in peace processes, women continue to face barriers to their full participation. Highlight the barriers that face women. (10 Marks)
  - b) What opportunities do organizations working in the area of peace building have towards ensuring the full participation of men and women in peace processes. (10 Marks)

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