THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY - APRIL 2018 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

REGULAR PROGRAMME

CHD 223: REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Date: APRIL 2018 **Duration: 2 Hours INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer ALL Questions

Section 1 (Answer All questions) – 40 marks

- Q1. Name three accessory glands of the male reproductive system. (3 marks) Q2. Differentiate between autosomal chromosomes and sex chromosomes in human beings. (3 marks) Q3. Give four important phases in the menstrual cycle. (4 marks)
- Give three physical and three psychological consequences of sexual violence. Q4. (6 marks)
- Q5. Give four different factors or conditions that can reduce fertility. (4 marks)
- (10 marks) Q6. Briefly explain different methods of contraception.
- Q7. Describe what takes place at puberty in human beings

Section 2 (Answer any three questions) – 60 marks

- Q1. Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) does not have any health benefits, and a) has negative effects on reproductive and sexual health. Give ten negative effects of FGM on reproductive health. (10 Marks)
 - b) Describe ten ways by which sexual violence against females can be committed. (10 marks)

- Q2. Discuss the benefits of family planning. (20 marks)
- Q3. a) Discuss how sexual violence against men can take place. (10 marks)
 - b) Differentiate between Long-Acting Reversible Contraception and hormonal contraceptives. (10 marks)
- Q4. Describe the process of menstruation in human beings and explain what happens if fertilization takes place. (20marks)

END