



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

P.O. Box 62157
00200 Nairobi - KENYA
Telephone: 891601-6
Fax: 254-20-891084
E-mail: academics@cuea.edu

AUGUST - DECEMBER 2018 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES IN EDUCATION

REGULAR PROGRAMME

ED 304: SUBJECT METHODS MATHEMATICS

Date: DECEMBER 2018

Duration: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other THREE Questions

- .Q1. a) Explain the contributions of Piaget's theory of learning on mathematics education **(6Marks)**
- b) Using the fractions Syllabi provided set ONE question and explain how it tests each of the following skills
- i) Knowledge
 - ii) Comprehension
 - iii) Synthesis **(9marks)**
- c) Describe the nature of mathematics and explain how your knowledge of its nature will influence your teaching methods. **(6marks)**
- d) Using any topic of your choice illustrate how you would use the following concepts in Mathematics teaching:
- a class demonstration
 - Elements of the formal stage of Piaget's theory **(4marks)**
- Q2. a) Using any topic in mathematics, outline how you will select choose teaching strategy(s) **(8marks)**
- b) Problems and problem solving are of paramount importance in mathematics learning.

- i) Define a Mathematical Problem
- ii) Explain what is meant by mathematical problem solving **(7marks)**

- Q3. a) Critique the use of calculators in a Mathematics class **(6marks)**
- b) Explain how the general aims of mathematics affect the teaching of the subject in secondary schools. **(9marks)**

- Q4. a) Analyze **Four** features of a good Mathematics examination Paper **(8marks)**
- b) Analyze the statement below made by a Mathematics teacher. **(7marks)**

‘I never explain a problem that no one in the class can work. I will give hints, but if no one is interested enough to work the problem, I will not just give an answer away’

- Q5. a) Assess challenges involved ICT integration in mathematics teaching and learning **(7marks)**
- a) Using specific Examples, Explain Four types of Misconceptions in a Mathematics Classroom and explain how they you can help learners to overcome them. **(8marks)**
- Q6. a) Write a 40 minutes lesson plan on a subtopic in fractions **(5marks)**
- i) Identify the concepts that are lacking in each of the learners work shown below

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & 2x - 1 = 8 \\
 & x - 1 = 4 \\
 & x = 4 + 1 \\
 & x = 5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & 2(x + 3) = 5 \\
 & 2x = 5 - 3 \\
 & 2x = 2 \\
 & x = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & \frac{x-3}{2} = 7 \\
 & \frac{x}{2} = 10 \\
 & x = 20
 \end{aligned}$$

- ii) In your opinion what reasons would each of the above learners give for their mistakes. **(3marks)**
- iii) Explain how you would teach linear equations to prevent the above mistakes. Give a psychological backing for your answer. **(4 marks)**

END