



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

MAY – JULY 2018 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

ODEL PROGRAMME

SDS 110: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

Date: JULY 2018

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Challenges in community capacity building and empowerment **(6 Marks)**
- b) What meaning would you give to capacity building and empowerment in respect of community participation? **(6 Marks)**
- c) Describe any two agencies usually involved with the people at local levels in community participation and empowerment **(6 Marks)**
- d) There are some attitudes, conditions or settings that may prevent the full participation of individuals and the community in activities which may be for their benefit. Give examples of three kinds of such attitudes **(6 Marks)**
- e) What are the major criticisms often made against NGOs? **(6 Marks)**
- Q2. a) In terms of community participation, what is a stakeholder? **(6 Marks)**
- b) Describe three methods of stakeholder analysis that have been recommended by any two scholars of community participation **(14Marks)**
- Q3. a) Describe any four principles of community participation **(10 Marks)**

- b) What do you understand by community participation and what would you say is the significance of studying community participation?
(10 Marks)
- Q4. a) Describe with illustrations three of Tuckman's Stages of Group Development
(10 Marks)
- b) Using examples, recall what you learnt about the challenges which Community based organizations (CBOs) face in their development work with communities?
(10 Marks)
- Q5. There are several staged activities Involved in community participation. Give brief comments about four of these activities
(20 Marks)

END