



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

**A. M. E. C. E. A**

**MAIN EXAMINATION**

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**JANUARY – APRIL 2014 TRIMESTER**

**FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**SDS 101: DEVELOPMENT PRINCIPLE AND CONCEPTS**

**Date: APRIL 2014**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions**

- Q1. a) Define development comprehensively. **(5 marks)**
- b) Give at least **FIVE** actors of development. **(10 marks)**
- c) Pick a theory of development of your choice and expound on it. **(15 marks)**
- Q2. a) Clearly distinguish absolute poverty from relative poverty giving examples. **(5 marks)**
- b) Explain the **FIVE** clusters of disadvantage and how they relate to poverty. **(15 marks)**
- Q3. a) What are the **THREE** ways in which national income can be calculated? **(5 marks)**
- b) What are the technical objections to the use of (National income) as an indicator of development? **(15 marks)**

Q4. Developing countries share common characteristics. Discuss. **(20 marks)**

Q5. Write short notes on the following:

- a) Purchasing power parity
- b) Poverty trap
- c) Civil society
- d) Government.

**(20 marks)**

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