THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

P.O. Box 62157 00200 Nairobi - KENYA Telephone: 891601-6 Fax: 254-20-891084 E-mail:academics@cuea.edu

MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY – APRIL 2014 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

SCHOOL FOCUSED PROGRAMME

GEO 403: REGIONAL PLANNING

Date: APRIL 2014 Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Using examples, explain the characteristics of formal and functional regions. (6 marks)
 - b) Draw a hypothetical map of a region and identify the **FIVE** major elements of regions. (6 marks)
 - c) i) Define the concept of regionalization process. (2 marks)
 - ii) Explain the shortcoming of regionalization process above.

 (8 marks)
 - d) Discuss the concepts of basic and non-basic activities of a city and explain how they are used to determine the size of a region.

(8 marks)

Q2. a) Discuss the concept of planning.

(4 marks)

b) Assess the step by step planning cycle.

(10 marks)

c) Explain the difference between physical planning and regional planning. (6 marks)

- Q3. a) Using examples, distinguish between regional counteracting and impeding forces. (6 marks)
 - b) Discuss Myrdals' model for regional planning. (14 marks)
- Q4. a) Discuss the growth centre strategy for regional development. (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss the strengths and weaknesses Kenya's District Focus Policy for Rural Development (DFPRD) (10 marks)
- Q5. a) Examine the factors influencing level of community participation in development. (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss the effects of structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) for IMF and World Bank in regional development. (10 marks)

END