

## THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

**JANUARY-APRIL 2024** 

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## FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

## DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, LITERATURE & COMMUNICATION

## ENG 102: INTRODUCTION TO THE STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH

DATE: APRIL 2024 Duration: 2Hours
INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

**Q1.** 

a) Identify the function of each of the underlined constituents in the following sentences

(10 Marks)

- i) The car in front is always a Toyota.
- ii) Tony is a persistent offender.
- iii) The key is under the door mat.
- iv) The teenager with the red cap will be your tour guide.
- v) When he arrives I will call you.
- b) Construct suitable sentences to illustrate each of the following

(10 Marks)

- i) Subject
- ii) Definite article
- iii) Indirect object
- iv) Adjunct
- v) Interjection
- c) Use appropriate examples, to illustrate the following

**(10 Marks)** 

- i) Simple sentence
- ii) Compound sentence
- iii) Complex sentence
- iv) Compound complex sentence

**Q2.** 

For each of the following sentences, underline and give the grammatical names of the underlined phrases (20 Marks)

- i) The teacher works as hard as the headmaster.
- ii) She has not come since my brother travelled.
- iii) I helped him because he was tired.

iv) The boy whose father died yesterday is here.

Q3.

Illustrate with examples the difference between finite and non-finite clauses in English.

**(20 Marks)** 

Q4.

Using appropriate examples explain aspect as a grammatical category in English. (20 Marks)

Q5.

Discuss the functions of the following parts of speech.

**(20 Marks)** 

- I. Noun
- II. Pronoun
- III. Verb
- IV. Adverb
- V. Conjunction

