



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY-APRIL 2024

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FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

SPO 422: DEPENDENCY AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE THIRD WORLD

DATE: APRIL 2024	Duration: 2 Hours
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INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions
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Q1.

- There are several causes of dependency in developing countries, State SIX of them and explain FOUR of these causes using relevant examples. **(10 Marks)**
- Describe FOUR characteristics of dependency with specific emphasis on Africa South of the Sahara. **(10 Marks)**
- From dependency perspective give THREE classical definitions of Development and under-development. **(10 Marks)**

Q2.

- Based on the study of dependency and under-development, differentiate between Capitalism and Socialism. **(10 Marks)**
- With references to Prebisch and Gunder, describe THREE ways by which Dependency theory explains under-development. **(10 Marks)**

Q3.

- Describe THREE Theories on which the study of Dependency and Development of Third World is based. **(10 Marks)**
- In spite of being endowed with plenty of resources, developing countries are still in economic difficulties. Explain FOUR factors that subject these countries into such a situation. **(10 Marks)**

Q4.

Distinguish between development and underdevelopment.

(10 Marks)

Q5.

a) With references to Walter Rodney, explain with suitable examples how Europe under-developed Africa. **(10 Marks)**

b) Discuss FOUR factors that led to the transfer of resources from the periphery to the core.

(10 Marks)

END

APRIL 24 DTE