



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

MAY - JULY 2015 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

SDS 306: DEPENDENCY AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT IN THE 3rd WORLD

Date: JULY 2015

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Briefly define the concepts of third world, underdevelopment, developmental and dependency and establish their relationships. **(10 marks)**
- b) What are the main characteristics of third world countries? **(7 marks)**
- c) Discuss the contributions of modernization theory to the crisis of underdevelopment and dependency of the third world countries. **(13 marks)**
- Q2. a) Identify and discuss the various phases of imperialist capitalist system. **(10 marks)**
- b) Colonization was a necessary evil that had to happen. What are its lasting effect? **(10 marks)**
- Q3. a) Explain the development crisis of post independent third world countries. **(10 marks)**

- b) A country cannot develop without dependency. Describe the nature and implications of financial and trade dependency on the underdevelopment of developing countries. **(10 marks)**
- Q4. a) Critically evaluate impacts of globalization on third world countries. **(14 marks)**
- b) Discuss the impacts of trade liberalization on the economies of the 3rd world countries. **(6 marks)**
- Q5. a) Identify and describe one aid assisted project in a third world country of your choice. Comment on the effectiveness or otherwise of the aid used. **(12 marks)**
- b) Describe how the debt crisis has conditioned the development of the third world countries and possible solutions to the debt crisis. **(8 marks)**
- Q6. a) Multinational corporations have heavily been involved in the development process of most third world countries. What are the side effects of this involvement? **(12 marks)**
- b) Discuss how international financial architecture created by world bank and international monetary fund continue to perpetuate dependency and underdevelopment in the 3rd world countries. **(8 marks)**

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