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GABA CAMPUS – ELDORET

MAIN EXAMINATION

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SDS 103: DEMOCRATIZATION AND GOOD GOVERNANCE

Date: December 2022	Duration: 2 Hours
Instructions: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions	

QUESTION ONE

- i) Define the concept of democracy. **(3 Marks)**
- ii) Differentiate presidential and parliamentary democracy. **(8 Marks)**
- iii) Explain how “minimalist democracy” is different from “direct democracy”. **(7 Marks)**
- iv) Briefly discuss what is meant by totalitarian regime. **(4 Marks)**
- v) Explain the type of government the Catholic Church is. **(5 Marks)**
- vi) Why is corruption identified as posing profound threat to all systems of government? **(3 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the social aims of democracy in a modern democratic state like Kenya.

(20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Using suitable examples, explain the common features of democracy in Africa. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss how democracy was exhibited during the following periods of African transition:

(20 Marks)

- a) Political transition.
- b) Independence.

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Identify and discuss any five causes of bad governance in Africa. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Discuss any five factors used for the measure of good governance. **(10 Marks)**

END

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