



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

MAY - JULY 2015 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

REGULAR PROGRAMME

SDS 101: DEVELOPMENT PRINCIPLES AND CONCEPTS

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Date: JULY 2015

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Write short notes on;
- i Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM)
 - ii Bilateral Aid.
 - iii Human Poverty Index in Developing Countries. (HPI – I) **(10 marks)**
- b) Differentiate between the following concepts; economic growth and economic development. **(5 marks)**
- c) Outline FIVE characteristics of highly developed countries (HDCs) **(5 marks)**
- d) Identify and explain FIVE limitations of economic planning in third world countries. **(10 marks)**
- Q2. Explain in detail the dependency theory and highlight its relevance in explaining underdevelopment of third world countries. **(20 marks)**
- Q3. a) Explain using relevant examples why an international aid donor gives aid. **(10 marks)**

- b) Using appropriate examples discuss any FOUR measures receives imposed on countries that receives aid from World Bank and IMF under the Structural Adjustment Plan. **(10 marks)**
- Q4. Define the term sustainable development? Identify and discuss the main role of the state in ensuring development is achieved. **(20 marks)**
- Q5. Explain using relevant examples the main factors which makes community participation absolutely necessary for the success of any project in any society. **(20 marks)**

END