



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A.M. E. C. E. A

P.O. Box 908  
30100 Eldoret – Kenya  
Telephone: 0728458276  
Fax: 254-20-891084  
Email: academics@cuea.edu

GABA CAMPUS - ELDORET

MAIN EXAMINATION

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

**BIR 404: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

<b>Date:</b> December 2022	<b>Duration:</b> 2 Hours
<b>Instructions:</b> Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions	

## QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the term “International court of justice “.

Discuss the contribution of international court of justice to the international protection

Of human rights (10 Marks)

- b) None of the Human rights institutions supported by ICJ make legally binding decisions.

Elaborate on how the U.N.O and the ICJ have entrenched global enforcement

Of Human rights (10 Marks)

- c) Enumerate the provisions and principles for the protection of civilians during armed conflict as

Espoused under international court of justice (10 Marks)

## QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the special features of the International court of justice (10 Marks)

- b) A judgement is binding upon the parties in accordance with Article 2 and Article

94 (1) of the United Nations Charter. With specific reference to ICJ Quote **TWO most**

**famous cases** handled at the ICJ stating the facts and the ruling of the case. (10 Marks)

## QUESTION THREE

- a) “The international court of justice possesses two types of jurisdictions”

Discuss (10 Marks)

- b) The international criminal court ( I.C.C ) and the International court of justice ( I.C.J )  
Are two big-shot names in the sphere of International law and justice?  
Discuss the Similarities and differences between the ICJ and ICC

**(10 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) “This cause..... Is the cause of all humanity”—Former United Nations secretary General Koffi Anan.

Use these key words of Former UN secretary General to discuss the key features

Of the I.C.C (International criminal court)

**(10 Marks)**

- b) Expound on the Role of the International court of Justice( I.C.J ) in the Global Community

**(10 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss the specific issues arising in Non-International armed conflict which fall Directly under the International court of Justice

**(10 Marks)**

- b) Compare and contrast the International criminal tribunal for the former Yugoslavia ( I.C.T.Y ) and the International criminal tribunal for Rwanda ( I. C .T. R )

**(10 Marks)**

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