THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

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JANUARY - APRIL 2022

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FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES (GEOGRAPHY)

REGULAR PROGRAMME

GES 217: CONFLICT IN RESOURCE USE MANAGEMENT

Date: APRIL 2022 Duration: 2 Hours
INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions

- 1. (a). What are community-based natural resource conflicts? (4marks)
 - (b). Discuss the three key issues/elements in the conflict (6marks)
 - (c). Examine how Socio-economic change can fuel conflict in any given Community. (6marks)
 - (d). With examples, discuss Natural resource management policies,

 Progammes and projects as sources of conflict (6marks)
 - (e). Discuss the conditions for successful conflict management in Collaborative natural resource management (8marks)
- 2. Evaluate the strengths and limitations of customary systems for managing conflicts. (20marks)
- (a). Discuss the four basic principles for consensual negotiations in conflict management (8marks)
 - (b). Examine the guiding principles on natural resource conflicts and sustainable livelihoods (12marks)
- 4. Assess the direct and non-direct dealing in conflict management (20marks)
- Conflict can have constructive and positive outcomes, depending on the way people handle it. (20marks)

END