



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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JANUARY – APRIL 2022

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES (GEOGRAPHY)

REGULAR PROGRAMME

GEO 213: GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA

Date: APRIL 2022

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions

Q1.

- a. Define Economic Freedom? (2 marks)
- b. Examine the five policy areas that define Economic Freedom. (5 marks)
- c. Explain five factors that lead to poverty and inequity in Africa (5 marks)
- d. Elaborate on any five challenges faced by the transport sector in Africa (5 marks)
- e. Differentiate between soft and hard loan (2 marks)
- f. Briefly elaborate on the following
 - i. Pre-colonial urban planning in Africa (2 marks)
 - ii. The Grid system in Africa (2 marks)
 - iii. Principle of segregation (2 marks)
- g. Expound on the impact of the scramble for Africa on Agriculture (5 marks)

Q2.

- a. Elaborate on any two Development theories in Africa (10 marks)
- b. Explain **five** ways in which geography impact the development of Africa (10 marks)

Q3.

- a. Discuss any **six** factors that hold back Investment in African farmers (12 marks)
- b. Explain **four** types of foreign aid in Africa (8 marks)

Q4.

- a. Expound on any four main programmes put in place to improve the transport sector in Africa (8marks)
- b. Explain **SIX** measures that need to be taken in the area of capacity-building in regard to transport infrastructure and services (12 marks)

Q5.

- a. Discuss the elements of good governance in Africa (12 marks)
- b. Discuss any four causes of food crisis in Africa (8 marks)

END