



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY – APRIL 2022

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FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

REGULAR/ODEL PROGRAMME

SSO 308/SSW 308: CRIMINOLOGY

Date: APRIL 2022

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any Other TWO Questions

Q1. a) What is the contribution of modern-criminal-biological theory of crime to modern criminology?

(15 Marks)

b) Discuss the early schools of criminology, citing their shortcomings. **(15 Marks)**

Q2. Using examples, discuss some specific personality traits and how they cause crime. **(20 Marks)**

Q3. How is terrorism and violent extremism a typology of crime and suggest some interventions to counter such crimes. **(20 Marks)**

Q4. What are the obstacles to effective prison management and services in Kenya or any other African country? Briefly suggest some solutions to such obstacles. **(20 Marks)**

Q5. Why have community policing initiative in Kenya not been successful in crime prevention? Use concrete examples to enhance your answer. **(20 Marks)**

END

DTE APRIL 2022