



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

P.O. Box 62157

00200 Nairobi - KENYA

MAIN EXAMINATION

Telephone: 891601-6

JANUARY – APRIL 2022

Ext 1022/23/25

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES & DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

REGULAR/ODEL PROGRAMME

BIR 103: INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Date: APRIL 2022	Duration: 2 Hours
-------------------------	--------------------------

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any Other TWO Questions
--

- Q1.** (a) In his famous book 'Politics Among Nations', . Hans Morgenthau propounded the theory of realism in the form of six principles of political realism. Discuss
{10 Marks}
- (b) By giving relevant examples, discuss how collective security has been applied as a liberal conception of international security affairs.
{10 marks}
- (c) By giving examples, discuss the distribution of power in terms of polarity.
{10 marks}
- Q2.** Using the levels of analysis and theories of war, discuss the main causes of conflicts among states.
{20 marks}
- Q3.** The United Nations Security Council is responsible for maintaining international peace and security and for restoring peace when it breaks down. Discuss the functions of the Council and how it has achieved its mandate.
{20 marks}
- Q4.** Give an account of the main Cold War events.
{20 marks}
- Q5.** Examine the effectiveness of reciprocity and deterrence as a strategy of influencing an actor whose plans are not known.
{20 marks}

END