

THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

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MAY - AUGUST 2021

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CENTER FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS

REGULAR PROGRAMME

MJPC 501: FOUNDATIONS OF PEACE STUDIES

Date: AUGUST 2021 Duration: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other Two

- **Q1 a.** Explain an understanding of peace from;
 - i. Sociological perspective
 - ii. Political perspective
 - iii. Philosophical perspective

(15marks)

b. In your view, why do you think that peace processes should adopt a gender transformative policy as opposed to a gender sensitive one? Discuss with examples (15

marks).

- Q2. In relation to Mano River Women's Peace Network (MARWOPNET), analyze the role of feminism in peace initiatives in Africa and how it has contributed to achievement of peace (15 marks)
- Q3. Evaluate the idea of peace in Kenya with a focus on the role of religion in peace foundation and the challenges that it has continued to face the society (15marks)
- **Q4.** In relation to Gaia's peace theory, explain the role of women in environmental security and how this promotes peace in Africa today (15marks)