



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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GABA CAMPUS – ELDORET

MAIN EXAMINATION

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2021 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SDS 203: DEVELOPMENT THEORIES I

Date: December 2021

Duration: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** Questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss your understanding of the concept of development. **(6 Marks)**
- b) Explain the modernization theory of development. **(16 Marks)**
- c) Elaborate on any two weaknesses of modernization theory of development. **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) What are Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs)? **(5 Marks)**
- b) Outline five measures imposed by SAPs. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) What is liberalisation? **(4 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the following liberalisation measures that were implemented in Kenya. **(16 Marks)**
 - i) Financial Sectors Reforms
 - ii) Trade and Investment Policy.

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss Monetary and Fiscal tools used by governments to implement macroeconomic policies. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) What is meant by “Participatory Development”? **(5 Marks)**
- b) Discuss any five causes of gender inequalities in Kenya. **(15 Marks)**

END