



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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GABA CAMPUS – ELDORET

MAIN EXAMINATION

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2021 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SDS 104: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

**Date:** December 2021

**Duration:** 2 Hours

**Instructions:** Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** Questions

## QUESTION ONE

- a) Distinguish between the following terms
- i) Development and underdevelopment (2 Marks)
  - ii) Industrialization and urbanization (2 Marks)
  - iii) Imperialism and neo-colonialism (2 Marks)
  - iv) Relative poverty and absolute poverty (2 Marks)
- b) Explain characteristics of less developed countries, use clear examples (10 Marks)
- c) Using examples explain the determinants of development and underdevelopment in less and more developed societies (12 Marks)

## QUESTION TWO

Explain the advantages and disadvantages of industrialization on Kenya's economy (20 Marks)

## QUESTION THREE

Discuss any five approaches of development used by less developed countries in Africa (20 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

“The debt Burden is a unique feature of the process of Third world development”, explain the short comings of foreign aid **(20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

Explain the relevance of the dependency theory of development, cite examples **(20 Marks)**

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