THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

JANUARY - APRIL 2014 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF COMMERCE

DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

REGULAR PROGRAMME

CAC 321: PRINCIPLES OF AUDITING

Date: APRIL 2014 Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

Q1. a) What is meant by the term "audit"?

(4 marks)

- b) What is the significance of an audit to a limited liability company? (8 marks)
- c) Other than the shareholders, there are a number of parties interested in the audited accounts of a company. List **FOUR** such parties and explain the significance of audited accounts to each of them. (6 marks)
- d) Distinguish between the work of the internal auditor and the external auditor. (5 marks)
- e) List **FIVE** objectives in the audit of fixed assets. **(5 marks)**
- Q2. a) The Companies Act (Cap 486) requires certain standard matters (disclosures) to be expressly stated by an auditor in his audit report. Briefly outline these disclosures. (8 marks)

- b) List and explain **FOUR** types of audit opinion that may be expressed by an auditor in his report indicating the circumstances in which each audit opinion would be appropriate. (12 marks)
- Q3. With reference to the Companies Act (Cap 486) state:
 - a) The various ways in which a company auditor may be appointed. (8 marks)
 - b) The statutory duties of a company auditor. (6 marks)
 - c) The statutory rights of a company auditor. (6 marks)
- Q4. a) What is the significance of the concept of professional independence to an auditor in the discharge of his audit function? (6 marks)
 - b) Briefly, outline the ways in which an auditor's independence may be compromised in the course of his audit function. (8 marks)
 - c) With reference to the professional guidelines of the Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Kenya outline the steps that an external auditor should take to enable him safeguard his independence. (6 marks)

END