



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**SEPTEMBER –DECEMBER 2021**

**FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES (HISTORY)**

**REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**HIR 105: PEACE AND CONFLICTS STUDIES**

**Date: DECEMBER 2021**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions**

- Q1.a) Examine the contribution of ethnicity to conflicts **(15 Marks)**
- b) Assess the contribution of Nationalism to conflicts. **(15 Marks)**
- Q2. Discuss the various mechanism used in conflict resolution in pre-colonial Africa.
- Q3. Analyse the causes of conflicts in post-colonial Africa. **(20 Marks)**
- Q4. Account for the refugee problem in Africa. **(20 Marks)**
- Q5. Examine the various measures that can be used in conflict management and Conflict resolution. **(20 Marks)**

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