



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

P.O. Box 908
30100 Eldoret - Kenya
Telephone: 0728458276
Fax: 254-20-891084
Email: academics@cuea.edu

GABA CAMPUS – ELDORET

MAIN EXAMINATION

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2021 TRIMESTER

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & SOCIAL WORK

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SSO 201: SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOUR

Date: December 2021	Duration: 2 Hours
Instructions: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions	

QUESTION ONE

- a) Distinguish between the following terms
- i) Penal social control and compensatory social control **(2 Marks)**
 - ii) Positive sanctions and negative sanctions **(2 Marks)**
 - iii) Primary deviance and secondary deviance **(2 Marks)**
 - iv) Explicit and implicit norms **(2 Marks)**
 - v) Prescriptive and proscriptive norms **(2 Marks)**
- b) Explain factors and conditions that lead to the definition and treatment of acts as deviant and actors as deviants **(10 Marks)**
- c) Using examples explain reasons for deviance in Kenya **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

During an interview by the department of Criminology, you are asked to explain characteristics of deviant persons, give your responses to the question citing clear examples **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Briefly explain the following modes of adaptation to the goal / means dilemma by Robert Merton (20 Marks)

- i) Conformity
- ii) Innovation
- iii) Ritualism
- iv) Retreatism
- v) Rebellion

QUESTION FOUR

Using examples discuss functions played by deviance in society (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss deviance control in Kenya, cite clear examples (20 Marks)

END