



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**SEPTEMBER –DECEMBER 2021**

**FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT & SOCIAL STUDIES**

**REGULAR/ODEL PROGRAMME**

**SDS 203: DEVELOPMENT THEORY 1**

**Date: DECEMBER 2021**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions**

Q1. a) Write short notes on the following:

- i) Objectives of development. **(5 marks)**
- ii) Meaning of a theory **(5 marks)**
- iii) The view that development is multi-dimensional process. **(10 marks)**

b) Elaborate on the contributions of Adam Smith to Classical Theory of development.

**(10 Marks)**

Q2 .African countries can develop without relying on the west or East for development Aid. Critically discuss this contention. **(20 Marks)**

Q3. (a) Explain why foreign aid has not reduced poverty levels in the third world. **(10marks)**

b) Highlight some of the positive uses of foreign aid in the African countries. **(10marks)**

Q4. In reference to development theories that you studied, discuss Africa's poverty and development. **(20 Marks)**

Q5. A theory is a device for interpreting, criticizing and unifying established laws, modifying them to fit data and guiding the enterprise of discovering new and more powerful generalizations. In light of the above statement:

- a) Compare and contrast modernization and dependency Theories. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss key principles of colonialism in relation to development of African nations **(10 marks)**

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