



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

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MAIN EXAMINATION

SEPTEMBER –DECEMBER 2021

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT & SOCIAL STUDIES

REGULAR/ODEL PROGRAMME

SDS 402: POLICY FORMULATION & IMPLEMENTATION

Date: DECEMBER 2021

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions

Q1. Critically evaluate the role of Not For Profit organizations in the development, implementation and evaluation of policies in developing countries. **(15marks)**

b) Foreign Aid has been seen as a panacea to many conflicts that have engulfed the developing world for decades. Using any developing country as your point of reference, discuss this statement. **(10marks)**

c) Identify and **explain two (2)** issues that are critical in any social policy process **(5marks)**

Q2. In policy formulation and implementation evaluation helps in determining the future or termination of the process. State two levels of evaluation that may be applicable in this process and justify the need for evaluation. **(20marks)**

Q3. Explain **five(5)** factors that influence formulation, implementation and outcomes in a policy process **(10marks)**

b) Public policy implementation in many countries of the world has been subjected to the provisions of political blueprints of the ruling governments. In your opinion, is this the ideal situation for policy implementation? Discuss this with reference to any developing county of your choice. **(10marks)**

Q4. Discuss **five (5)** reasons for failure of public policies in Africa **(20marks)**

Q5. Highlight **eight (8)** Common threads necessary for successful implementation of public policies. **(8 marks)**

b) Explain policy formulation as stipulated in the Lester & Steward Model. **(12marks)**

DTE DEC 2021

END